

# COMMON INVESTMENT SCAM SCENARIOS

**Unsuitable Investments** — Financial products or strategies that are not appropriate for an individual's specific financial situation, goals, or risk tolerance.

**Ponzi Schemes** — Fraudulent investment schemes that pay returns to earlier investors using the capital contributed by newer investors, rather than generating returns through legitimate business activities.

**Affinity Fraud** — Investment scams that target members of a particular group, exploiting the trust and personal relationships within that group.

**Unregistered Investments** — Securities or investment products that are not registered with the appropriate regulatory authorities, and therefore may not meet certain legal and financial standards.

**Unlicensed Salespeople** — Individuals who sell securities or other investment products without the required licenses and qualifications, which is illegal and may result in legal and financial consequences.

Free Lunch/Dinner Seminars — Marketing events where financial advisors offer a free meal to potential clients in exchange for the opportunity to pitch their investment products or services. Regulators find most of these seminars are actually sales pitches.

**Senior Designations** — Professional titles or certifications that financial advisors or salespeople may use to imply expertise in serving senior citizens, but which may be misleading or lack legitimate qualifications.

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#### HOW TO IDENTIFY AND REPORT

## **INVESTMENT FRAUD**

IT'S FREE, CONFIDENTIAL AND EASY.



#### **BACKGROUND CHECK**

Verify the licensure and disciplinary record of any individual or firm offering investments for sale.

**BROKERCHECK.FINRA.ORG** 



#### **SUBMIT A COMPLAINT**

Take action by reporting fraud to the Kansas Insurance Department or filing a complaint.

SECURITIES.KANSAS.GOV



### **LEARN MORE**

Educate yourself about current investment scams and wise investing techniques.

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Contact the Office of the Securities Commissioner, a division of the Kansas Insurance Department.

785-296-3071 ksc.ksc@ks.gov insurance.kansas.gov